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## Optical capabilities in copper oxides, a density functional study

Copper oxides have attracted a lot of interest due to their photo-catalytic applications in solar cells, water splitting and CO<sub>2</sub> reduction. They are novel candidates to provision of clean renewable routes to fuels. These processes require that copper oxides should have a higher solar conversion efficiency which is to this date reported to be low for cost-effective applications. Previous studies hint the possibility of lattice distortions on Cu<sub>2</sub>O and CuO to boost their optical capabilities but details on their photo-absorption in the distorted regime are still unclear and thus limited applicability. The authors here in employ the state-of-the-art ab initio methods to study the photo-absorption in Cu<sub>2</sub>O, CuO and Cu<sub>4</sub>O<sub>3</sub> for solar cells applications. All the calculations will be done in the density functional theory (DFT) framework as implemented in the Quantum ESPRESSO package. Post-processing of the preliminary data will be done using the Yambo code that solves the Bethe-Salpeter equation to obtain the optical absorption spectra. The findings in this work are expected to enhance photo-response in copper oxides for solar cells applications.

### Keywords

Key Key words: copper oxides, first-principles, Density functional theory.

**Primary authors:** Mr GITARI, Kennedy (Computational & Theoretical Physics Group); Mr SIFUNA, James (Computational & Theoretical Physics Group); Dr MANYALI, George (Computational & Theoretical Physics Group); Dr SAOUMA, Felix (4Department of Physical sciences, Kaimosi Friends University College); Dr AWINO, Celine (Masinde Muliro University); ODARI, Victor (Masinde Muliro University)

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